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## Southwest Fla. continues to add jobs

Construction leads way to 8.3K non-farm gain

Laura Layden

Naples Daily News USA TODAY NETWORK - FLORIDA

Southwest Florida's job count continues to grow.

The region's three metros – made up of Collier, Lee and Charlote counties added 8,300 non-agricultural jobs over the year in March, bringing their combined total to 544,200.

The latest monthly report by the Florida Department of Commerce, released Friday, shows that of the three counties, Collier gained the most jobs, at 4,000.

Comparatively, Lee picked up 3.400

and Charlotte added 900.

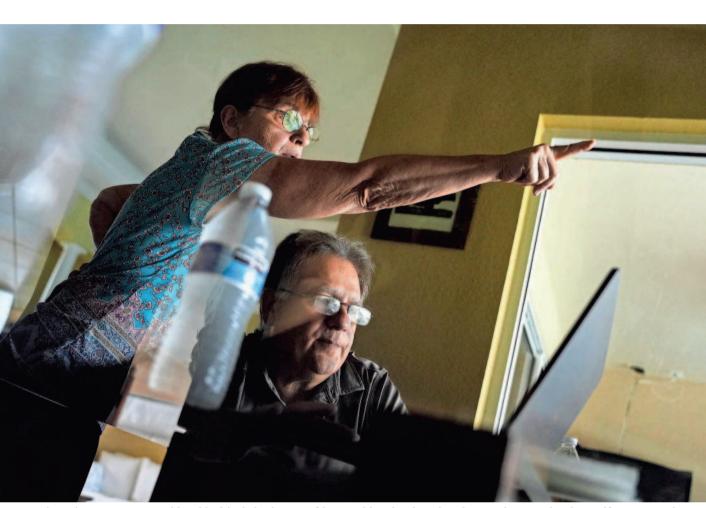
"Jobs are still available. Businesses are still looking for employees," said Amy Hanna-Eckenrode, communications director for CareerSource Southwest Florida.

CareerSource matches job seekers with employers in the five-county region that includes Collier, Lee and Char-

"It's a strong workforce. The number of non-agricultural jobs continues to go up, while the unemployment rate has been pretty steady," Hanna-Eckenrode noted.

Southwest Florida's labor force increased by 6,287 over the year. That included 2,773 new workers in Lee and

See JOBS, Page 4A



Sue Erario points to protected land behind the home of her and her husband, John, at the Royal Palm Golf Estates. The land was meant to be protected from future development. PHOTOS BY JONAH HINEBAUGH/NAPLES DAILY NEWS

# Heated hearing on plan for apartments cut off

Collier panel to resume session on Fiddler's Creek project



The canal behind the home of John and Sue Erario borders the preservation land where the developer of Fiddler's Creek wants to build hundreds of luxury apartments. Many residents are fiercely opposed to that.

#### Laura Layden

Naples Daily News USA TODAY NETWORK - FLORIDA

With emotions and tensions running high, the Collier County Planning Commission has continued a hearing on a developer's controversial proposal to build apartments in a conservation area at Fiddler's Creek.

The hearing will resume May 2. While he planned to end Thursday's long-running meeting by 5 p.m. any-

way, Chairman Edwin Fryer cut off dis-

See HEARING, Page 4A

### **FedEx** to close 4 sites, lay off 220

Facilities in Fort Myers, Punta Gorda, Naples

#### **Derek Gilliam**

Sarasota Herald-Tribune **USA TODAY NETWORK** 

Four FedEx facilities in Southwest Florida will close, resulting in the elimination of 220 jobs in Collier, Lee and Charlotte counties, according to notices filed with state officials.

The four facilities that will be closed are in Naples, Fort Myers and Punta Gorda. The layoffs will begin on July 29, according to notices filed with the state of Florida.

The Naples facilities are at 1485 Railhead Blvd. and 3885 Mercantile Ave., where 80 positions will be eliminated. The Fort Myers location was at 12501 Metro Parkway with 64 jobs affected.

The Punta Gorda FedEx location at

See FEDEX, Page 6A



A FedEx truck travels through Indianapolis in 2023. The company has filed a notice with the state of Florida on plans to eliminate 220 jobs in Collier, Lee and Charlotte counties. MICHELLE PEMBERTON/INDYSTAR







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#### **Jobs**

Continued from Page 1A

3,514 in Collier.

#### What was the region's unemployment rate?

In March, the region's jobless rate rose slightly to 3.4%, up from 3.3% a month earlier. A year ago, it stood at just Anything at or under 4% is consid-

ered to be "full employment," meaning that anyone who wants a job can generally find one.

Regionally, Collier had the lowest unemployment rate in March, at 3.1%

Here's how the other counties stacked up:

• Lee: 3.4% • Charlotte: 3.8%

• Glades: 4.1%

Hendry: 4.8%

#### What sectors are adding the most jobs?

In the three metro areas, the industries gaining the most jobs over the year were construction (+3,500), govern-



Collier County gained 800 jobs in the leisure and hospitality sector, likely due, in part, to hiring for the new Great Wolf Lodge east of Naples. JONAH HINEBAUGH/NAPLES DAILY NEWS

ment (+2,200), and trade, transportation and utilities (+1,700 jobs).

Two industries shed jobs: leisure and hospitality (-400) and professional and business services (-100).

Lee and Charlotte both lost jobs in leisure and hospitality, while Collier

gained 800.

Asked about the gains in Collier, Hanna-Eckenrode said they're likely due, in part, to hiring for the new Great Wolf Lodge east of Naples. Slated to open on Sept. 25, the lodge, with an indoor water park, will rank as one of the

county's largest private employers in the tourism sector, with 600 employees.

In Collier, no industries lost jobs over the year.

Other sectors adding jobs in the county included construction (800), transportation and utilities trade, (600), private education and health services (600), and government (400).

Across Southwest Florida, there were about 23,000 unemployed residents in March. That included 6,046 in Collier, 13,050 in Lee and 2,992 in Charlotte.

#### How many jobs did Florida gain?

Statewide, the private sector added 179,800 jobs over the year. That equated to a growth rate of 2.3%, compared a national rate of 1.7%

Florida's employers have added jobs in 45 of the last 47 months since May

In March, the national unemployment stood at 3.8%, 0.6 percentage points higher than Florida's rate of 3.2% (seasonally adjusted).

There were 353,000 jobless Floridians, out of a labor force of nearly 11.1 million, with 444,000-plus available jobs posted online statewide.

Florida's jobless rate has been lower than the nation's for 41 months in a row.

### Hearing

Continued from Page 1A

cussions a little sooner than expected, expressing frustration with so much contention in the room.

The developer of Fiddler's Creek wants to build hundreds of luxury apartments on a slice of a 600 acre-plus property, known as "Section 29," that many neighbors believed would remain untouched by residential or commercial development in "perpetuity," or forever.

Of 750 proposed apartments, 225 would be rent-restricted, to provide more affordable, workforce housing, addressing a critical shortage in the coun-

Building the project would require changes to the county's growth management plan, as well as the planned unit development and the development order for Fiddler's Creek. Ultimately, county commissioners will have to make the tough decision on the pet-

Including several breaks, the hearing before the planning advisory board ran for nearly eight hours before it was con-

Multiple times, Fryer hit his gavel, or threatened to, in an effort to restore "decorum," with speakers talking over one another and opponents chiming in from their seats during expert presentations and board discussions.

The petitioner's local land use attorney, Rich Yovanovich, was left without answers as the meeting ended abruptly. He sought clarification on the Planning Commission's request for a written brief on three points from him, and an opposing attorney, before the board meets again. One of the points involves the county's ability to give special treatment to projects with affordable and workforce housing by policy, not law.

#### Affordable housing targeted at essential workers

The developer, Naples-based Gulf Bay Group of Cos., has agreed to set aside 15% of the apartments for households earning 80% or less of the county's area median income, and another 15% for those making 100% or less of that amount.

The county's median income now tops more than \$100,000 for a family of four. The median represents the amount in the middle, with half earning more and half making less.

At the 80% or less threshold, a single renter could make more than \$55,000 a year and still qualify for the affordable housing. A household of four could earn more than \$79,000.

The affordable housing is designed to serve essential workers, such as teachers, nurses, firefighters and police officers, and military veterans. County staff has recommended approval of the project, primarily based on that public benefit, despite its location.

Conceptual plans for the apartments show a four-story complex (over parking), with multiple buildings, at a zoned height of 55 feet and an actual height of 69 feet, with access off what's now a narrow, flood-prone road. The road would have to be extended through pre-

serves to reach the new development. Opponents have characterized the buildings as "high-rises," arguing they'd incompatible with surrounding neighbors and would be a broken promise by the developer, with a recorded conservation covenant covering the

The closest neighbors include own-

ers of single-family homes, some of whom back up to the preserve. The roughly 50-acre development

site is also close to environmentally sensitive properties, such as the 7,271acre Collier-Seminole State Park, one of the largest mangrove swamps in the world, and the Rookery Bay Reserve, which protects coastland lands, water and wildlife.

Today, the tallest building in Fiddler's Creek is the developer's corporate offices, at three stories.

If the apartments are allowed, the developer has agreed to raise and add more drainage to the rural road, known as Auto Ranch, the street that would be brought to the project's door. Other commitments include putting a sidewalk on one side of the road and a bus stop where the road intersects with U.S. 41 East.

"We are absolutely planning on building all of this," Yovanovich said, and on the developer's dime.

Joe Schmitt, the Planning Commission's vice chairman, recused himself from a vote because he's served as a senior adviser to an environmental permitting consultant used by the develop-

Still, the commissioner offered input at the hearing, based on his expertise on permitting and enforcement issues involving the federal Clean Water Act and Endangered Species Act. Although he lives at Fiddler's Creek, he emphasized he had "no dog in the fight," but wanted to help the board by providing informa-

#### **Conservation lands promised in** exchange for more development

In 2015, the Army Corps of Engineers determined development in new areas of Fiddler's Creek might harm Florida panthers and Florida bonneted bats, both classified as endangered species. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service found the construction would result in the loss, or "incidental taking," of nearly 719 acres of panther habitat.

To address the environmental concerns. Gulf Bay committed to set aside 614 acres of preserves in Fiddler's Creek, much of it in Section 29. To make up for the rest of the impacts on wildlife, the developer agreed to buy credits in a mitigation or conservation bank, a widely used tool to restore or enhance protected wetlands offsite, when it can't be done - or isn't as environmentally beneficial – on site.

Wayne Arnold, the project's planner with Q. Grady Minor & Associates, told the Planning Commission that the project is largely driven by the developer's desire to build affordable housing to help address the dire need and that building it anywhere else in Fiddler's Creek would be difficult, if not impossi-

The size and location of the project, and the inclusion of market rate apartments, are what make it economically feasible without subsidies from the county, he said.

Further, Yovanovich pointed out the apartments are planned on an old farm

Fiddler's Creek, he said, has an approved density of 1.53 dwelling units per acre, and the addition of the apartments would result in a density of 1.72 across the master-planned community of thousands of acres.

"That is not an exorbitant number,"

Yovanovich said.

With the change, the allowable number of single- and multifamily homes, including the apartments, would increase from 6,000 to 6,750.

The site the developer wants to build rental housing on is designated for a park or recreational uses, which could include everything from a golf course to an equestrian center, and instead the developer wants to build apartments, Yovanovich said.

"This is not environmentally sensitive land," he insisted.

#### Frustrations voiced at hearing over unanswered questions

At times, Commissioner Robert Klucik, in particular, became angry and frustrated with Yovanovich, and others on Gulf Bay Group's development team, and a county attorney, when he felt he wasn't getting satisfactory answers to his many questions.

He peppered the development team with questions, including why the site made sense. He said the project seemed to be sloughed into an area that appears inappropriate for housing, especially multifamily housing, and would have a disproportionate impact on its neighbors, including some who don't live in Fiddler's Creek.

The area sits outside Fiddler's Creek's main gates, away from its primary clubhouse and golf course, and more expensive homes and valuable real estate on the opposite side of Collier Boulevard, which wouldn't be impacted by the proposed development.

As for visual impact on its neighbors, Arnold argued it would be minimized, with larger buffers and more lush landscaping planned than required by county code to soften views of the apartment buildings from neighbors' backyards. To the north, where there have been many complaints, the project would sit more than 500 feet from the closest residents in Royal Palm Golf Estates, or more than a football field away, he said.

The code requires less than a 35-foot setback.

Much of the discussion centered around the appropriateness of the location and the history of the developer's promises not to build housing on the land.

The covenants were required to build in the final sections of Fiddler's Creek. made up of the eastern part of Oyster Harbor and the entirety of Estancia. Those plans included up to 1,650 singlefamily and multifamily homes, a golf course and commercial uses, such as a grocery store, on 804 acres, including wetlands.

Several commissioners asked why it took Gulf Bay so long to record the protective covenants. In answer, Tim Hall, the company's environmental consultant, said that in part, it wasn't done until years after required by the Army Corps because the developer was in active negotiations with federal agencies to modify the conservation area to allow a carve-out for development in part of Section 29.

The developer recorded the covenants only after receiving a notice of noncompliance.

That didn't sit well with Klucik and others on the Planning Commission. The noncompliance, he said, seemed blatant, obnoxious and potentially un-

In answer, Hall disagreed with the characterization, saying Gulf Bay was in communication with federal agencies all along, and when pushed to record the covenants in 2022, it did so.

#### Federal approvals still needed to allow construction

Even if the county approves the apartment complex, it still needs a

thumbs-up from federal agencies. With the permit from the Army Corps that's tied to the protective covenants now expired, Gulf Bay recently learned it would have to apply for a new permit. Earlier this year, the Fish and Wildlife

Service rejected the developer's request to modify the agency's opinion, which required the preservation of Section 29, because of the expiration of the Army Corps permit.

Gulf Bay sought to release 57 acres from the agreed-upon protection area so it could build on it.

In its letter of denial, the Fish and Wildlife Service characterized that land as of "high ecological value to several species, including Florida panthers, Florida bonneted bats and American crocodiles," and as important in protecting the watershed of the Rookery Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve.

Despite the letter, Yovanovich said the Fish and Wildlife Service had expressed a willingness to grant the developer's request, if Gulf Bay is willing to pay big money to "go buy" 120 acres of land in Glades County for environmental protection. The cost: \$1.6 million, he said.

#### More arguments to come from opponents

The opposition began, but didn't finish, making its case against the project.

Attorney Gary Oldehoff, a civil and land use attorney who represents several of the homeowners fighting the apartments, said the Planning Commission's decision on whether to recommend in favor of the project should come down to "common sense."

He asserted the apartment complex didn't make sense in the chosen location for myriad reasons, including the promise not to build residential or commercial buildings on it, which his clients relied upon when they bought their homes.

"Their property rights are going to be affected by this, not only the folks that live in Royal Palm Estates, but on Auto Ranch Road," Oldehoff said. "My God, the people on Auto Ranch Road, this is

going to destroy that hamlet." While county staff is recommending approval, he questioned compatibility, saying it seemed the affordable housing component outweighed other factors, including environmental and traffic concerns, and argued it shouldn't trump

everything else. More opponents are expected to speak at the next hearing, with some ceding their time to others. Dozens of angry residents attended the first hear-

Mike Bosi, the county's planning and zoning director, told the Planning Commission he wouldn't support the project without affordable housing, which the County Commission has pushed as "paramount."

He offered up statistics to demonstrate the need. Among them: Recent studies have shown nearly 50,000 households are cost-burdened in Collier County, meaning they spend more than 30% of their income on housing expenses, and nearly half are deemed severely cost-burdened, spending more than 50%.

Additionally, Bosi noted that nearly 53,000 people commute to work from outside Collier daily because they can't afford to live in the county, which puts more traffic on the roads, causing more congestion.

"It's no blame for one individual," he said. "It's just we have not kept pace with the amount of demand."